



**Sciencetech 2501 Optical Fiber Communication** demonstrate simplex method of transmitting information from one place to another by sending pulses of light through an Optical fiber. The 2501 demonstrates the properties of Simplex Analog and Digital Transceiver, characteristics of Fiber Optics cable, Modulation / Demodulation techniques. A large number of experiments are included in the workbook and many more can be performed using Sciencetech 2501.

## Features

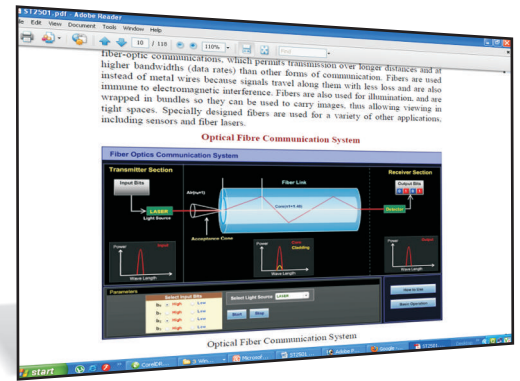
- Simplex Analog and Digital Transceiver
- 660 nm channel with Transmitter & Receiver  
AM-FM-PWM modulation / demodulation
- On board Function Generator
- Crystal Controlled Clock
- Functional Blocks indicated on-board mimic
- Input-output & test points provided on board
- On board voice link
- Built in DC power supply
- Numerical Aperture measurement jig and mandrel for bending loss included
- Switched faults on Transmitter & Receiver
- Online Product Tutorial

## Scope of Learning

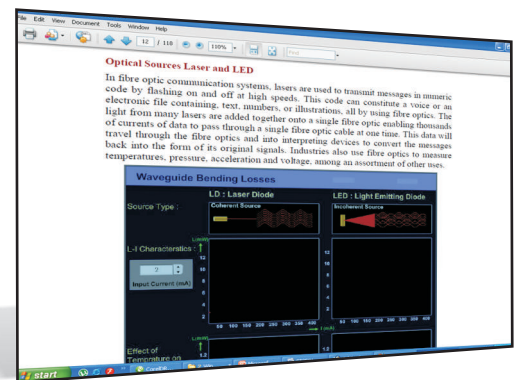
- Setting up Fiber Optic Analog & Digital Link
- AM system using Analog & Digital Input Signals
- Frequency Modulation System
- Pulse Width Modulation System
- Study of Propagation Loss in Optical Fiber
- Study of Bending Loss
- Measurement of Numerical Aperture
- Characteristics of Fiber Optic Communication Link
- Setting of Fiber Optic Voice Link using Amplitude, Frequency & PWM Modulation
- Study of Switched Faults in AM,FM & PWM system
- Propagation loss using Optical Power Meter
- V-I Characteristics of LED ( E - O converter)
- Characteristics of Photo Detector
- Measurement of Bit Error Rate (Optional)
- Study of Eye Pattern (Optional)

### Technical Specifications

- Transmitter** : 1 no., LED 660 nm
- Receiver** : 1 No., Fiber Optic Photodetector
- Modulation Techniques** : 1. AM 2. FM 3. PWM
- Drivers** : 1 No. with Analog & Digital modes
- Clock** : Crystal Controlled Clock 4.096 MHz
- PLL Detector** : 1 no.
- AC Amplifier** : 1 no.
- Comparator** : 1 no.
- Filters** : 1 No. 4<sup>th</sup> order Butterworth, 3.4 KHz cut-off Frequency
- Analog Band Width** : 350 KHz
- Digital Band Width** : 2.5 MHz
- Function Generator** : 1 KHz Sine wave (Amplitude adjustable)  
1 KHz square wave (TTL)
- Voice Link** : F. O. Voice link using microphone & speaker (built in)
- Switched Faults** : 4 in transmitter & 4 in Receiver
- Fiber Optic Cable** : Connector Type Standard SMA
- Cable Type** : Step indexed multimode PMMA plastic cable
- Core Refractive Index** : 1.492
- Clad Refractive Index** : 1.406
- Numerical Aperture** : Better than 0.5
- Acceptance Angle** : Better than 60 deg.
- Fiber Diameter** : 1000 microns
- Outer Diameter** : 2.2 mm
- Fiber Length** : 0.5 m & 1 m
- Test Points** : 29 nos.
- Inter connections** : 2 mm sockets
- Power Supply** : 110-220 V ± 10%, 50 / 60 Hz
- Dimensions (mm)** : W 326 × D 252 × H 52
- Weight** : 1 Kg approximately
- Power Consumption** : 3 VA approximately
- Operating Condition** : 0-40°C, 80% RH
- Product Tutorial** : Online on [www.ScientechLearning.com](http://www.ScientechLearning.com)
- Included Accessories** : NA Measurement Jig, Mandrel, Fiber Cables, Microphone, Headphone, Set of patch cords
- Optional Accessories** : Optical power meter, 5 meter fiber cable, 10 meter fiber cable.
- Optional Experiments** : Measurement of Bit Error Rate  
: Study of Eye Pattern



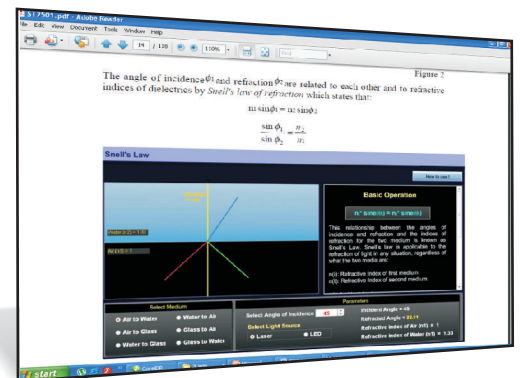
Optical Fibre Communication System



Optical Sources Laser and LED



Optical Fibre Communication System



Principle of operation of Optical Fibre: